

Analysis of the power production of a Wind farm with consumption associated for desalted water for agriculture, in Gran Canaria

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1. Troubles about water in the World

The amount of water collects and keeps in reservoir is the quadruplet from 1960, and the amount of water contained in dams is six or three greater than the one of the natural rivers. The water taking from the rivers and lakes has been duplicated from 1960; the most of it (70% at world-wide level) is destined to agriculture.

The number of species on planet is diminishing. In the last centuries, the human beings have made increase the rate of extinction of species up to 1,000 times over the typical rates of history of the planet (average certainty). Between the 10 and 30% of the species of mammals, birds and amphibians at the moment. In general, the fresh water habitat tends to have the highest proportion of threatened species of extinction.

Perhaps from the 5 to 25% of world-wide the fresh water use it exceeds the accessible provisions in the long term and now it is obtained by means of trasvases of water with engineer installations or by means of the underground water consumption over the replacement levels.

Around the 15 to 35% of the water used for irrigation it exceeded the rates provision and, therefore, the consumption is untenable (low certainty to average).

Half of the urban population of Africa, Asia, Latin America and the Caribbean undergoes one or more diseases related to the insufficiency of the water provision and the cleaning.

Approximately 1.7 million people die annually anywhere in the world because of the shortage of water, cleaning and hygiene.

One of the eight Objectives of Development of the Millenium adopted by the Nations United in 2000 is reduce the infantile mortality. The bad nutrition is the underlying cause of an important proportion of all the infantile deaths, but also strongly is influenced by the diseases associated with the quality of the water. The diarrhoea is one of the predominant causes of infantile mortality anywhere in the world.[1]

2. Associate Consumptions of the wind farm

A reverse osmosis desalination plant for irrigable agricultural, with a production capacity of 5000 m³/day.

The desalted water feeds irrigable of the same company with its associated elements of pumping, and others to which the served water. Contracted Tarifa of the consumed electricity of the network is R.1. agriculture. This is because the desalination installation does not use any additive, the only thing that is made is the pumping and filtrate water, reason why can not be considered like an industrial process. The average price of year 2005 was of 6.9425 cent€/kWh is very expensive, but the power term is cheap 50,629 cent€/kW/month, it is the best solution [5]. The sale price of the desalted water is approximately 60 cent€/m³, in the year, and the production during about 800,000m³.

In this year the average price of sale of electricity was aprox. 7 cent€/kWh. The plant have a very elevated efficiency, due to its interchanger pressure of ceramic, to over sizing of the filters and the other hydraulic devices, which allows to use minor speed in pipes, in addition the use to centrifugal pumps of camera divided fed with speed variators, with it and other considerations is obtained an exclusive design, the specific electrical consumption is reduced to 2.8 kWh/m³. Which is describe next:

- Feeding (pumping water of sea, 20m):	0.4 Kwh/m ³
- Process (pumping high pressure):	1.9 Kwh/m ³
- Elevation (until consumption point):	0.3 Kwh/m ³
Distances: 3,6km/Level: 90 m	
- Associated loads:	0.2 Kwh/m ³
Productions days:	350 d/año
Total annual consumption:	4.900.000 Kwh.

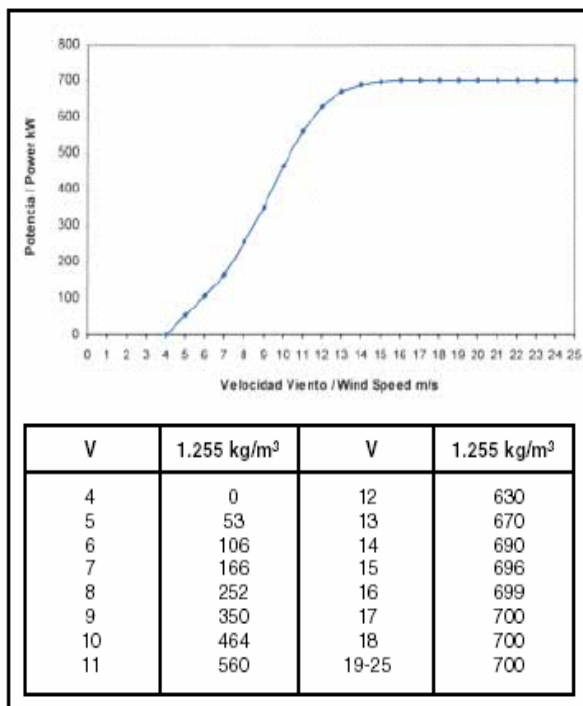
In front of a plant of conventional design with recovery of energy by means of a turbine pelton, whose specific consumption would be of 4.8 kWh/m³

- Feeding (pumping water of sea):	0.5 Kwh/m ³
- Process (pumping high pressure):	3.9 Kwh/m ³
- Elevation (until consumption point):	0.3 Kwh/m ³
Distances: 3,6km/Level: 90 m	
- Associated Aids and:	0.1 Kwh/m ³
Productions Days:	350 d/año
Total annual consumption:	8.400.000 Kwh

3. Wind farm description

The Farm is formed by four units Gamesa G47- 660 kW, adding a power of 2.64 MW. Inaugurated in June of 2002. Generating asynchronous they are doubly fed, using technology IGBT in its stage of power. They count on a close control of reactive, fit to obtain a power factor unit, and guarantees a low presence of overvoltage. The characteristics of these units are the following ones:

- Diameter. 47 m
- Nominal power. 660 kW
- Speed turn: 22,8÷ 30.9
- Nominal voltage 690 V
- Nominal current 557,9A
- Area of sweeping: 1735 m²



4. Analysis of years 2004 and 2005

The number of equivalent hours of year 2004, is of 3608 hours. In the present year to date of today it is surpassed the production. In the month of July of this year the use factor is 77,5% The results of energy produced, bought, consumed by itself, and sold during year 2004 are to month and 2005 until today. This is observed that in the year the consumption is only of 37.1% of the production, is because the production considered by the previous construction widely has been surpassed and that the implemented measures of power saving in the plant have diminished enormously the cost of desalination. With which it is fulfilled the selfproducer definition according to R.D. 436/2004, but it fails to fulfill with decree 53/2003, of 30 of April, by that one regulates the installation and operation of the wind farms in the scope of the Community of the Canary Islands, in his article 8 on facilities with associated consumptions, in which the following thing in the second section is considered: The Wind farm with consumptions associate will be able to

spill to the energy network their excessive until a maximum limit of 50% of the energy generated measurement in annual average.

It is obvious the free and seasons variability of the resource in study.

kWh	Producción		Vendida	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
Enero	463980	247067	288771	94951
Febrero	332260	411490	193273	291392
Marzo	991698	398115	764636	253628
Abril	457700	1062989	324621	799127
Mayo	883829	1115493	739191	859494
Junio	1245538	1216483	1058484	882719
Julio	1523152	1500172	1283436	1210087
Agosto	1078426	1344834	858496	996749
Septiembre	1101667		750403	
Octubre	365314		152860	
Noviembre	317496		120956	
Diciembre	763780		511880	
Enero-Agosto	6976583	7296643	5510908	5388147
Total Año	9524840		7047007	

kWh	Comprada		Autoconsumida	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
Enero	91273	194665	175209	152116
Febrero	160013	74544	138987	120098
Marzo	69489	141185	227062	144487
Abril	67766	39576	133079	263862
Mayo	41474	44743	144638	255999
Junio	13219	39208	187054	333764
Julio	2808	22038	239716	290085
Agosto	23185	8522	219930	348085
Septiembre	50343		351264	
Octubre	223558		212454	
Noviembre	214998		196540	
Diciembre	98480		251900	
Enero-Agosto	469227	564481	1465675	1908496
Total Año	1056606		2477833	

5. Analysis of sold energy in July of 2005

In the pages that are accompanied they enclose the listing of production in each hour strip throughout the mentioned month, when entering the page Web of the Operator of the Iberian Market, in the table of the mentioned month we unloaded the leaf of Excel with the prices, with the object of had in the Transitory Disposition 2ª Real Decree 436/2004 elaborated in agreement with the calculation method of the economic regime transitory derivative of Real Decree 2818/1998. Multiplying the production of each cell (hour strip), by its price we obtain the table of amounts by production in euros. Starting off of the data of hour production of 2005 July and of the leaf of prices obtained of omel, a series of conclusions is obtained.

Exist hours in which the generation gets to exceed the nominal power of the farm, the maximum production

agrees with the rush hours, the starting management and shutdown of the osmosis plant would have to obey to the valley hours.

6. An analysis of different rates

An analysis of the different tariffs from which we could be get according to the present legislation, obtaining like conclusion that it is without a doubt, the most interesting. Tying the renewable energies to the water production could finish with a lot of the problems which today the international community faces.

References

- [1] Evaluación de los Ecosistemas del Milenio. Elaborado por la ONU. 2005
- [2] La desalación como alternativa al Plan Hidrológico Nacional. Elaborado por el Gobierno de Aragón. 2001
- [3] Canarias 7. Jueves 23 de septiembre de 2004. fuente el I.T.C.
- [4] Real Decreto 436/2004, de 12 de marzo, por el que se establece la metodología para la actualización y sistematización del régimen jurídico y económico de la actividad de producción de energía eléctrica en régimen especial
- [5] Real Decreto 2392/2004, de 30 de diciembre, por el que se establece la tarifa eléctrica para 2005.
- [6] Decreto 53/2003, de 30 de abril, por el que se regula la instalación y explotación de los parques eólicos en el ámbito de la Comunidad Autónoma de Canarias

Ejemplo de Factura:



SOSLAIRES CANARIAS, S.L.

FACTURADO A: Endesa Distribución Eléctrica S.L.
DIRECCIÓN: Avenida del Paralelo, 51
POBLACIÓN: 08004 Barcelona
C.I.F.: B- 82846817

GC038
1200039

DATOS DEL PRODUCTOR **SOSLAIRES CANARIAS SL**
DIRECCIÓN: C/ RAFAEL MARTELL RODRIGUEZ Nº1
POBLACIÓN: CARRIZAL DE INGENIO- LAS PALMAS
C.I.F.:

FACTURA Nº 07-jul

PERIODO FACTURADO
01/07/2005 - 31/07/2005

INSTALACIÓN P.E. LA FLORIDA RE-02/64 2981

Energía eléctrica	Produc. Periodo
Total energía activa kwh:	1.210.087
Total energía reactiva kwArh:	285

Número de contador
Tipo de venta Energía

Datos de tarificación según R.D. 2818/98 y R.D. 2066/99

Cos fi	1
$Kr = ((17/\cos^2\theta) - 21) / 100$	4,00%
Prima (ceuro/kw) Pr	2,3574
Precio del mercado s/artículo 24 RD 2818/98 Pm	Según hoja adjunta
Precio final horario = $R = Pm+Pr+Kr (Pm+Pr)$	Según hoja adjunta
Euros por Producción:	89.411,65
Euros por Prima:	28.526,59
Euros Complemento Reactiva:	4.717,53

Datos de facturación	Euros
Energía eléctrica:	122.655,77

Fecha Factura: 08/08/2005

Precio del mercado horario s/ D.T. 2ª RD 436/2004

Importe neto total:	122.655,77
I.G.I.C. 2% (euros)	2.453,12
Importe total facturado (euros)	125.108,89

Tabla de Producción que la acompaña:

Día	1:00	2:00	3:00	4:00	5:00	6:00	7:00	8:00	9:00	10:00	11:00	12:00	13:00	14:00	15:00	16:00	17:00	18:00	19:00	20:00	21:00	22:00	23:00	0:00	Total
1	107.70	97.43	77.21	93.00	82.85	84.82	85.18	81.87	133.50	158.13	203.47	222.38	225.92	225.54	218.83	213.02	216.82	217.86	187.75	186.72	149.93	130.53	137.44	116.44	3685.34
2	128.17	96.51	103.54	80.67	89.70	85.86	85.50	88.31	106.21	127.76	189.20	202.16	215.29	209.32	210.48	204.17	194.02	187.47	184.70	184.70	178.22	149.93	130.53	205.72	116.44
3	112.37	102.52	90.23	88.03	80.09	80.00	78.15	79.83	122.25	141.71	179.95	125.47	131.45	136.06	130.48	137.08	124.25	122.22	117.73	117.73	109.96	176.03	136.66	200.19	3685.34
4	80.47	76.18	68.54	64.39	66.59	77.03	67.31	81.10	115.48	148.41	213.66	206.60	230.22	227.48	248.38	233.36	224.25	235.80	222.83	216.43	201.35	141.80	135.79	153.88	106.58
5	89.08	87.81	78.98	70.96	69.32	66.01	67.10	85.74	115.96	148.41	195.59	226.10	234.76	243.86	201.10	190.45	181.06	219.34	216.43	216.43	201.35	181.64	140.08	126.82	116.32
6	97.09	89.73	78.63	63.44	71.06	68.88	78.68	81.89	89.33	120.43	154.29	152.99	163.76	168.25	191.62	184.92	182.79	206.53	183.55	167.00	142.02	119.38	89.82	102.07	101.51
7	89.92	73.95	67.46	73.53	43.98	35.21	45.14	35.36	89.33	120.43	161.12	180.84	143.92	128.25	167.70	207.71	188.47	183.55	167.00	167.00	94.79	64.35	41.64	79.91	92.37
8	72.70	67.46	73.53	43.98	35.21	35.21	45.14	35.36	89.33	120.43	161.12	180.84	143.92	128.25	167.70	207.71	188.47	183.55	167.00	167.00	88.42	71.73	70.46	83.43	42.32
9	72.70	67.46	73.53	43.98	35.21	35.21	45.14	35.36	89.33	120.43	161.12	180.84	143.92	128.25	167.70	207.71	188.47	183.55	167.00	167.00	88.42	71.73	70.46	83.43	42.32
10	34.55	39.63	33.98	23.66	20.84	7.52	34.29	33.31	56.68	102.85	117.48	150.48	218.45	232.48	232.48	159.80	187.64	235.54	236.47	229.74	194.38	163.70	130.74	154.45	148.28
11	27.86	73.40	78.47	68.37	81.89	83.83	81.96	103.55	136.18	143.55	176.94	219.00	245.52	266.04	256.17	229.81	254.58	268.06	265.06	259.47	246.73	182.59	178.03	174.77	148.28
12	71.88	73.40	78.47	68.37	81.89	83.83	81.96	103.55	136.18	143.55	176.94	219.00	245.52	266.04	256.17	229.81	254.58	268.06	265.06	259.47	246.73	182.59	178.03	174.77	148.28
13	119.10	102.32	100.71	94.75	96.82	87.96	108.74	121.31	165.37	218.82	224.05	223.87	250.12	259.49	251.76	233.85	253.50	255.44	265.06	265.06	249.26	178.03	156.39	202.41	174.87
14	122.72	117.08	107.45	114.14	110.93	114.41	122.45	140.46	165.37	218.82	224.05	223.87	250.12	259.49	251.76	233.85	253.50	255.44	265.06	265.06	249.26	178.03	156.39	202.41	174.87
15	127.53	107.42	104.92	102.08	95.57	83.44	118.65	135.97	165.37	218.82	224.05	223.87	250.12	259.49	251.76	233.85	253.50	255.44	265.06	265.06	249.26	178.03	156.39	202.41	174.87
16	106.12	102.08	95.57	83.44	118.65	135.97	165.37	218.82	224.05	223.87	250.12	259.49	259.49	259.49	251.76	233.85	253.50	255.44	265.06	265.06	249.26	178.03	156.39	202.41	174.87
17	147.99	135.20	115.16	112.67	111.84	107.43	118.65	135.97	165.37	218.82	224.05	223.87	250.12	259.49	251.76	233.85	253.50	255.44	265.06	265.06	249.26	178.03	156.39	202.41	174.87
18	140.55	125.64	115.16	112.67	111.84	107.43	118.65	135.97	165.37	218.82	224.05	223.87	250.12	259.49	251.76	233.85	253.50	255.44	265.06	265.06	249.26	178.03	156.39	202.41	174.87
19	142.79	135.20	115.16	112.67	111.84	107.43	118.65	135.97	165.37	218.82	224.05	223.87	250.12	259.49	251.76	233.85	253.50	255.44	265.06	265.06	249.26	178.03	156.39	202.41	174.87
20	137.05	125.64	115.16	112.67	111.84	107.43	118.65	135.97	165.37	218.82	224.05	223.87	250.12	259.49	251.76	233.85	253.50	255.44	265.06	265.06	249.26	178.03	156.39	202.41	174.87
21	137.05	125.64	115.16	112.67	111.84	107.43	118.65	135.97	165.37	218.82	224.05	223.87	250.12	259.49	251.76	233.85	253.50	255.44	265.06	265.06	249.26	178.03	156.39	202.41	174.87
22	137.05	125.64	115.16	112.67	111.84	107.43	118.65	135.97	165.37	218.82	224.05	223.87	250.12	259.49	251.76	233.85	253.50	255.44	265.06	265.06	249.26	178.03	156.39	202.41	174.87
23	137.05	125.64	115.16	112.67	111.84	107.43	118.65	135.97	165.37	218.82	224.05	223.87	250.12	259.49	251.76	233.85	253.50	255.44	265.06	265.06	249.26	178.03	156.39	202.41	174.87
24	137.05	125.64	115.16	112.67	111.84	107.43	118.65	135.97	165.37	218.82	224.05	223.87	250.12	259.49	251.76	233.85	253.50	255.44	265.06	265.06	249.26	178.03	156.39	202.41	174.87
25	137.05	125.64	115.16	112.67	111.84	107.43	118.65	135.97	165.37	218.82	224.05	223.87	250.12	259.49	251.76	233.85	253.50	255.44	265.06	265.06	249.26	178.03	156.39	202.41	174.87
26	137.05	125.64	115.16	112.67	111.84	107.43	118.65	135.97	165.37	218.82	224.05	223.87	250.12	259.49	251.76	233.85	253.50	255.44	265.06	265.06	249.26	178.03	156.39	202.41	174.87
27	137.05	125.64	115.16	112.67	111.84	107.43	118.65	135.97	165.37	218.82	224.05	223.87	250.12	259.49	251.76	233.85	253.50	255.44	265.06	265.06	249.26	178.03	156.39	202.41	174.87
28	137.05	125.64	115.16	112.67	111.84	107.43	118.65	135.97	165.37	218.82	224.05	223.87	250.12	259.49	251.76	233.85	253.50	255.44	265.06	265.06	249.26	178.03	156.39	202.41	174.87
29	137.05	125.64	115.16	112.67	111.84	107.43	118.65	135.97	165.37	218.82	224.05	223.87	250.12	259.49	251.76	233.85	253.50	255.44	265.06	265.06	249.26	178.03	156.39	202.41	174.87
30	137.05	125.64	115.16	112.67	111.84	107.43	118.65	135.97	165.37	218.82	224.05	223.87	250.12	259.49	251.76	233.85	253.50	255.44	265.06	265.06	249.26	178.03	156.39	202.41	174.87
31	2669.09	2360.18	2262.77	2105.11	2016.91	2013.01	1982.84	2034.91	2522.84	3492.01	4224.14	4780.83	5335.67	5487.72	5283.43	5223	4880.4	5193.31	5176.57	4873.56	4057.47	3852.42	4167.61	3196.95	88411.65

